

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY  
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## HUMANIAN SOCIOLOGICAL DATA

Up to the present, 152 syndicates with a total of 6,855 salaried farmers have been organized. In the past month, many rich landholders who had infiltrated into the ranks of the syndicates have been unmasked and removed.

During the construction of the Filiassi-Bumbesti-Livizeni railroad line, 27,988 youths gave their services voluntarily. The work performed by the voluntary workers amounted to 7,889,952 hours. Special schools were created and 468 youths were graduated from schools for mining, bricklaying, and construction. Of the 4,204 illiterates who were among the workers, 3,868 were taught to read and write.

Prior to the nationalization of the "Inainte" Shoe and Clothing Factory, the 80 women employed there were all unskilled. Today, thanks to the organization of the Rumanian Workers' Party and the syndical committee, half of these women are now qualified to perform skilled work. Credit must be given also to the skilled workers who have aided these women. With the acquisition of skill in the operation of machines, salaries have increased greatly; e.g., from 700 to 3,000 lei per week for some workers and in other cases from 700 to 1,600 and 2,000 lei per week.

The General Inspector of Sanitation announces that the Tuberculosis Center is establishing clinics where children under the age of 7 may be examined and vaccinated against TB. Examinations and treatments are free.

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ADDITIONAL MEDICAL SERVICES FOR BUCHAREST -- Scanteia, No 1197, 14 Aug 48

CCAS (Central Insurance Company) has reorganized its system of dispensaries and now has six in operation.

NEW AQUEDUCT FOR BUCHAREST -- Scanteia, No 1199, 17 Aug 48

By means of a government appropriation, a concrete aqueduct has been built from the new filtering plant at Aronda to Bucharest. This will supply an additional 70,000 cubic meters of pure water daily. The total length of the aqueduct is 15.4 kilometers; 3 kilometers have already been built and the remaining 12.4 kilometers are to be completed during the present year. On Sunday, 15 August, more than 2,000 volunteers worked on the aqueduct.

PREFABRICATED WOODEN HOUSES -- Scanteia, No 1206, 26 Aug 48

Prefabricated wooden houses are being built at the carpenter shops of the State Metallurgical Enterprises at Roman, "Ilie Pintele" (Margineanca), the State Metallurgical Enterprises at Sibiu, and SET 7 in Bucharest. The walls are made of layers of wood with a filling of spun glass or special cotton for insulation. These houses have two bedrooms, a kitchen, dining room, and garage; they are wired for electricity. The cost is much less than if they were made of brick, and the time of erection is only 2 days for a crew of four men. In view of the large wood resources, production of these houses should be great.

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